MLAB Network science at scale

Good data for everyone

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At every level, data is necessary



For Internet users

- Which Internet Service Provider should I use?
- Am I getting what I am paying for?
- What's going on with my connection?!

• For policy makers

 Sound broadband regulation to foster competition and economic growth.





For researchers

• Better understanding of Internet dynamics.

What and who is M-Lab?

Measurement Lab (M-Lab) is a collaborative, researcher-driven effort to empower **Internet users**, **researchers**, and **regulators** with open and scientifically-sound data about broadband performance.



M-Lab's commitment: Openness the key to good science, the key to good data

- Open, broadly deployed server platform
- **Open-source measurement tools** built by researchers
 - Empower consumers with real-time information.
 - Expose researchers to real-users.
- Openly available, real-world data

Open tools and open data facilitate peer-review, independent analysis & better research.

Open, globally-distributed platform

- Globally-consistent
 to collect comparable
 data across geographies.
- Well-provisioned to ensure that measurements are not bottle-necked by the servers.
- Instrumented to provide rich information about measurements (web100 kernel instrumentation, RFC4898).

M-Lab: a bird's eye view



- 81 servers in 27 locations.
- 25% increase over last 6 months, and growing.
- In 2012 deploying in Canada, Asia & beyond.

Open-source measurement tools



- Client-server applications.
- Active measurement only.
- Open-source.
 - Country-customized clients (FCC, EETT).
- +200k tests/day.

M-Lab tools, two sides

Consumer view

Common questions answered in realtime.



Researcher view

E.g. Full TCP dumps, Web100 logs, much, much more.



M-Lab's open data ecosystem



Open data promotes research

D.Clark, S.Bauer et al -MIT

Determined that in many cases the TCP receiver window is the limiting factor on performance.



M.Mueller and H.Asghari - Syracuse University and TU Delft Studied usage of DPI to perform BitTorrent throttling.



P.Kanuparthy, C.Dovrolis - Georgia Tech Analyzed % traffic shaping per-ISP.

ISP	Upstream (%)	Dwnstrm. (%)
Comcast	71.5 (34874)	73.5 (28272)
Road Runner	6.5(7923)	63.9 (5870)
AT&T	10.1 (8808)	10.9(7748)
Cox	63 (5797)	47.4 (4357)
MCI-Verizon	5.6(8753)	8.4 (7733)

Regulators making use of M-Lab tools and data

Greece's Telecom regulator, EETT built (and open-sourced!) <u>SPEBS</u>

 Dashboard provides crowd-sourced broadband performance information to all citizens, including application-specif throttling and per-user historical data.



System for Performance Evaluation of Broadband Connection Services

New measurement

Select measurement tool

NDT

Measure the performance of your connection. With NDT you can find out the actual download and upload speeds of your connection, response time and packet loss.

Glasnost

Use Glasnost to find out if your ISP uses traffic shaping on selected services like P2P, video streaming etc.

M-Lab Notifier

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The M-Lab Notifier is a helper utility for the periodic measurement of your broadband connection, available for use on operated systems supporting the Java 6 technology.

Graphs

Details



SPEBS users are fully responsible for the accuracy of their declared broadband connections' characteristics (i.e. location, downlink/uplink speed, etc.). etc.). * * Based on the estimated distance from the Local Exchange.





Regulators making use of M-Lab tools and data

FCC's <u>Measuring Broadband</u> <u>America 2011 report</u> based on SamKnows. <u>New study</u> in 2012.



European Commission study

using SamKnows

- 30 countries
- 10,000 users
- 3 years, starting in 2012



What's next for M-Lab? You can help!

• More **servers** for better global coverage.

• More measurement tools.

- $\circ~$ New tools. New clients for existing tools.
- JavaScript-based clients and portable libraries, for easier integration.

• More data analysis and visualizations.

- More partnerships with researchers and developers to analyze the data and to create visualizations that make the data intelligible to Internet users and regulators. (M-Lab-specific research awards are coming!)
- More partnerships with regulators to promote data-based policy making.

More info & M-Lab @ RIPE64

More info about M-Lab

- M-Lab site: <u>measurementlab.net</u>
- Charming marketing video:



M-Lab @ RIPE64







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